

Table S1c: Evaluation of the quality of included studies by the use of the Newcastle-Ottawa scale for non-randomized trials-case controls ²².

Study - 1 st author, year of publication	Study design	Selection (maximum 4 stars)	Comparability (maximum 2 stars) [#]	Exposure (maximum 3 stars)	Total
Jalenques, 2016	Case control	4	0	2	6
Rafaat, 2015	Case control	3	0	2	5

[#]A study can be awarded a maximum of one star for each numbered item within the Selection and Exposure categories; a maximum of two stars can be given for Comparability.