

Table S1b: Evaluation of the quality of included studies by the use of the Newcastle-Ottawa scale for non-randomized trials-cohort ²².

Study - 1 st author, year of publication	Study design	Selection (maximum 4 stars)	Comparability (maximum 2 stars) *	Outcome (cohort studies, maximum 3 stars)	Total
Cohen, 1992	Retrospective cohort	4	0	3	7
Swaak, 1989	Prospective cohort	4	0	3	7
Wallace, 1981	Prospective cohort	4	0	2	6
Kellum, 1964	Prospective cohort	4	0	3	7

* Comparability: 1 point was awarded to studies controlling for suicidal behavior (the most important factor).